

PROJECT INSIGHTS REPORT

Employer and employee perceptions of microcredentials

Pathways to Jobs, SME Adaptability

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Microcredentials represent a fairly new avenue for training and certification within the spheres of higher and continuing education. They are frequently promoted by governments and educational institutions as a tool for workers transitioning between sectors or occupations as they can highlight how a person's skills can be applied to emerging and growing sectors. An increasing number of institutions are offering microcredentials to workers looking to transition into different sectors. For example, in Alberta they are available to those transitioning out of the oil and gas sector.

Yet, it's uncertain the extent to which microcredentials are recognized and valued by employers and workers, and how attitudes about their value may differ across industries. There is an opportunity to evaluate how they are understood and used in the labour market and if they are fulfilling their initial promises.

This study evaluates emerging evidence on microcredentials and examines how employers and learners assess their value as a measure of quality of work.

CONTRIBUTOR

Steven Tobin Strategic Advisor at FSC

DATE OF PUBLICATION

June 2023

PARTNER

Northern Alberta Institute of Technology (NAIT)

ADDITIONAL PARTNERS

Bow Valley
College,
Saskatchewan
Polytechnic and
Southern Alberta
Institute of
Technology

LOCATION

Alberta

INVESTMENT

\$90,000

Research report: Employer and Employee Perceptions of Microcredentials

Download Report ▶

KEY INSIGHT #1

Only half of employers look for microcredentials when assessing qualified job candidates.

KEY INSIGHT #2

Only 12% of workers report that a microcredential helped them secure new employment or a promotion.

KEY INSIGHT #3

There is broad consensus that microcredentials are short in duration, have direct connections to specific workplaces and roles, and provide a digital icon award to demonstrate completion.

IN THIS REPORT

The Issue

What We're Investigating

What We're Learning

Why It Matters



The Issue

Microcredentials are being promoted by governments and educational institutions as an effective skills recognition tool that can facilitate workers' transition between sectors. A <u>recent study</u> by FSC highlighted that more than three-quarters of post-secondary institutions offer a microcredential.

Yet, the recognition and value of microcredentials by employers and people is still not fully understood. This study assesses how microcredentials are perceived in the labour market and how they are valued as a measure of work quality.



What We're Investigating

Through surveys and interviews involving a range of employers and individuals about how microcredentials are perceived and valued, this research project set out to answer the following key questions:

- Do employers and employer organizations trust microcredentials as a more reliable indicator of a skill and a predictor of success than traditional credentials?
- Do employers use microcredentials for employee assessment? If yes, how and why?
- Do different types of microcredential holders and potential holders view microcredentials as more or less valuable in the labour market?
- Do microcredential holders and potential holders consider microcredentials as a replacement or augmentation of traditional credentials?
- Do microcredential holders and potential holders value microcredentials awarded by employers?

What We're Learning

Employers are more likely to use microcredentials as a proxy for determining the most qualified candidates, especially in emerging and high-demand occupations, such as those in environmental assessment. Similarly, individuals view a microcredential as particularly relevant in an emerging area of high labour market demand where trusted traditional credentials have yet been established.

However, recent studies point to a general low level of awareness about microcredentials among employers and individual learners. As such, there are significant opportunities to build awareness and uptake of microcredentials, especially for skills that are emerging and in high demand. This can be achieved by:

- More clearly differentiating microcredentials from traditional credentials in the education and skills training marketplace
- Showcasing that microcredentials complement not replace traditional credentials
- Improving recognition through use of digital icons

Why It Matters

Given the ongoing and anticipated pace of change in Canada's labour market, skills recognition will play an increasingly important role within the skills development ecosystem. Microcredentials are expected to play a major role in the future of skills training and education. Their short duration makes them essential tools for workers who wish to enter a new professional field or advance in their existing career path, but who lack the time to pursue a multi-year degree program. For employers, microcredentials can be an efficient way to upskill when time for training is limited and can also facilitate access to more diverse talent pools.

However, microcredentials remain a relatively recent and evolving development. As they grow in importance, it will be key to ensure they respond to the needs of employers and learners. This project helps to shed light on how to improve their design, implementation and recognition to lead to better labour market outcomes for everyone involved.

HOW TO CITE THIS REPORT

Tobin, S. (2023) Project Insight Report: FEmployer and Employee Perceptions of Microcredentials and Quality of Work. Toronto: Future Skills Centre. https://fsc-ccf.ca/projects/employer-and-employee-perceptions-of-microcredentials-and-quality-of-work/

The Future Skills Centre acknowledges that the Anishinaabe, Mississaugas and Haudenosaunee share a special relationship to the 'Dish With One Spoon Territory,' where our office is located, bound to share and protect the land. As a pan-Canadian initiative, FSC operates on the traditional territory of many Indigenous nations across Turtle Island, the name given to the North American continent by some Indigenous peoples. We are grateful for the opportunity to work in this territory and commit ourselves to learning about our shared history and doing our part towards reconciliation.

© Copyright 2024 – Future Skills Centre / Centre des Competences futures